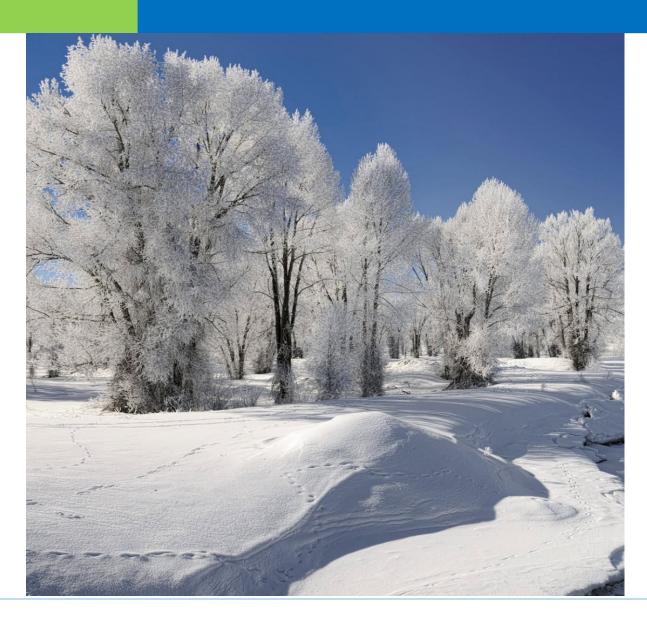
THE eQRM

JANUARY 2017



The BVARA in Beaver County Pennsylvania

Beaver Valley Amateur Radio Association

W3SGJ

Repeater 145.310 PL 131.8

On the cover:

The Beaver Valley has had a mild winter so far. Things will change as winter moves on. Photo from Yahoo images.

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Check into our nets

Wednesday 2 Meter

Wednesday 10 Meter

8:30PM on 145.310 MHz PL 131.8

9:00PM on 28.470 MHz

The eQRM is a publication of the Beaver Valley Amateur Radio Association (BVARA) and is Copyright 2010 - 2017. All material presented in this publication is not necessarily the views of the American Radio Relay League (ARRL), BVARA, or members of the said organizations. If you would like to contact the editor of the eQRM, please email David at kc3bxc.73@gmail.com. Please visit us online at www.W3SGJ.org. To subscribe to our newsletter, please visit W3SGJ.org/newsletter.php

Who We Are

2017 BVARA OFFICERS

President: Jack Spencer, KZ3Z Vice President: Mark Kavic, KB3LED 2nd Vice Pres.: Rob Miller, N3OJL Treasurer: Pam Spencer, W3PMS Secretary: Norm Trunick, K3NJT Director: Bob Winkle, N3AZZ Director: Bob Croft, KB3RHN Trustee: Rich Soltesz, K3SOM

MONTHLY MEETINGS

E-Board meetings are now held the Saturday before the monthly club meeting.

VE testing begins at 5:00 PM.

Regular meetings are at 6:30 PM

All meetings are held at Beaver County Emergency Services Center 351 14th Street Ambridge, PA 15003 on the second Thursday of every month (unless otherwise stated).

2017 MEETING DATES

Jan 12 Feb 09 Mar 09 Apr 13 May 11 Jun 08 Jul 14 Aug Corn Roast TBA







This Month

BVARA Club Feature Presentation:

Speaker:

Rich Soltesz K3SOM

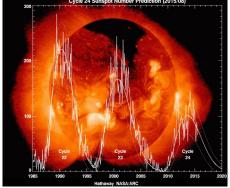
Topic:

Communications During a Declining Solar Cycle *Including:*

Continuing with our BVARA Presentation Series this year, our topic this month deals with approaches that hams may find very helpful in continuing to make radio contacts during this period of declining propagation and difficult band conditions. We'll first look at the history of events as we now know them and attempt to determine what factors are relevant to unraveling a solution to a very complex condition for which we

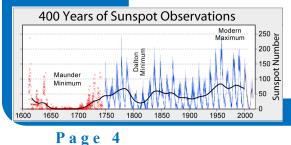
must face for the next several years.

Looking at techniques that were used during the previous solar minimums combined with reviewing recent research in not only solar activity but also in propagation predictions, can help us to develop a pattern of actions that we can take based on the latest daily data that become available to us. At times our approaches may appear crude and doomed to failure by the stand-



ards of 100 years into the future. But if you stop running in a race, you can never win that race. DX and friends are out there; we need to continue with our race to success. What we learn in the process has the potential to make each of us the communications gurus of tomorrow.

But wait, there's more! We'll look at how our equipment may need scrutiny and what modes that we should be using to support our new ideas about making contacts under difficult conditions. Instead of always listening on a 'dead' band, maybe calling CQ several times will result in contacts because we may be the only one calling CQ! Whether you are a beginner or a veteran ham, bring your ideas and success stories to the meeting because this is one exciting presentation that you won't want to miss.



Rich's Background:

Extra Class Ham, Licensed since 1962, VE, B.S. Electrical Engineering

THE eQRM

Sun with the solar cycle overlay courtesy of NASA/MSFC. Sunspot Observations The Solar Cycle by David H. Hathaway, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, 2010.

More this Month

Weekly

The Freedom Square Diner in Monaca has a great wait staff. Come let them take your order.

The eQRM urges all Beaver County licensed amateurs to participate in the County's RACES and ARES programs.

Any Beaver County Amateur that is interested in participating in the RAC-ES/ARES programs can do so by checking into the Beaver County Public Service Net which meets every Monday evening at 8:30 PM local time on the N3TN 146.850 MHz repeater (131.8 PL) Thursday Morning Breakfast (or you can have lunch)



The BVARA meets every Thursday at the Freedom Square Diner in Center Township, just to the right of the Cinemark Center Township Marketplace at 09:45 AM. All radio amateurs and those interested in amateur radio are encouraged to come join us at our Thursday morning breakfast.

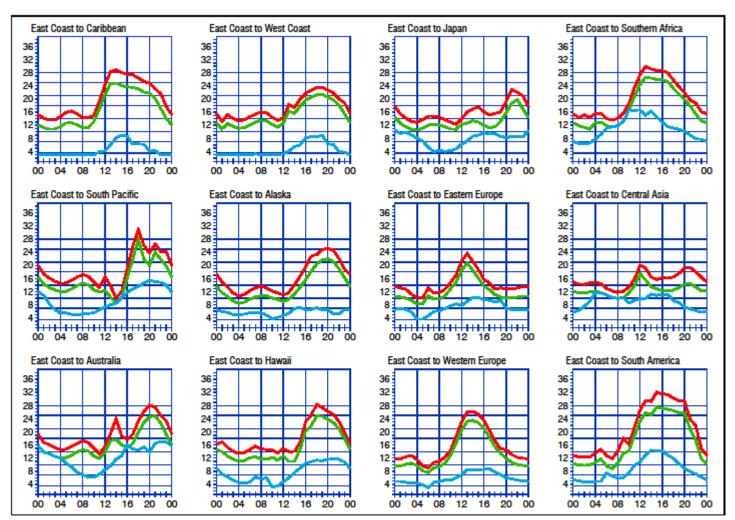




RACES / ARES The eQRM Urges All County Hams to Participate.



Propagation



When are the bands open? These charts, generated using CAPman, show probabilities for average HF propagation in the month of January for the paths indicated. The horizontal axes show Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), and the vertical axes frequency in MHz. On 10% of the days of this period, the highest frequencies propagated will be at least as high as the upper red curves (HPF, highest possible frequency) and on 50% of the days they will be at least as high as the green curves (MUF, classical maximum usable frequency). The blue curves show the lowest usable frequency (LUF) for a 1300-W CW transmitter. For SSB or a lower transmitter power, the LUF will be somewhat higher than the blue curves indicate. See Oct 1994 QS7, pp 27-30, and Feb 1995 QS7, pp 34-36, for more details. The predictions assume an observed 2800-MHz solar flux value of 78. This is a Very Low level of solar activity. See the detailed propagation tables on *The ARRL Antenna Book CD-ROM*.

PROPAGATION

The East Coast propagation chart listed here is for December 2016.

If you would like more information in general, please visit http://www.arrl.org/propagation

Get your License or Upgrade

If you are interested in getting your first FCC license or upgrading your current amateur radio license, the Beaver Valley Amateur Radio Association holds VE Test sessions (Volunteer Examinations) the second Thursday of each month at the Nine One One center in

Ambridge Pennsylvania prior to our BVARA Club meeting. If there is no meeting there is no test session. Please come take your test with us!

> For more information, contact : Rich Soltesz, K3SOM (724) 847-0610 k3som@arrl.net



VE TEST SESSIONS

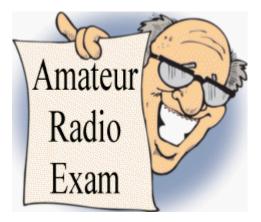
Beaver County Emergency Services Center 351 14th Street Ambridge, PA 15003. Tests begin promptly at 5 pm on the same day as BVARA Club Meetings (the second Thursday of the month). All classes of amateur radio license tests are administered.

ALL candidates MUST bring ALL of the following:

- 1. 2 forms of I.D. one MUST be a photo I.D.
- 2. A pencil AND a pen with blue or black ink.
- 3. The original AND a photocopy of any valid ham license.
 - 4. The original AND a photocopy of any C.S.C.E.
 - 5. The test fee of \$15 cash, check, or money order.

<u>New License and Upgrades</u>

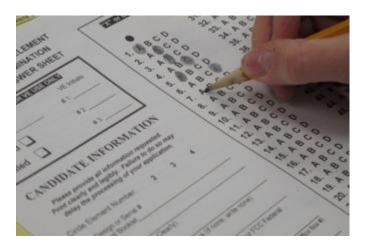
BVARA VE Testing



We had our BVARA Club Christmas Party with 29 attendees so there were no ham exams for the month of December.

> (see our web page for pictures) http://www.w3sgj.org/

Our next test session will be January 12, 2017.



By becoming a BVARA member you help secure the future of Amateur Radio in Beaver County. Additionally, the BVARA receives a portion of each ARRL

membership you purchase!

	Join the BVARA and ARRL					
Sign up for:		Price				
BVARA full membership		20.00				
BVARA student members	hip	15.00				
BVARA associate membe	rship	10.00				
BVARA Child under 21 at	t home membership	5.00				
One year ARRL membersh	ip	49.00				
A Club Donation						
ARRL Member? Yes No		Total Enclose	d			
Your License Class (If you have of Technician General Advanced Extra Class	Name Address Email Phone Your Call sign	S 1				

Make check or money order payable to:

The Beaver Valley Amateur Radio Association, P.O. Box 424

South Heights, Pa 15081

Hamfests & General Announcements

Yessssss...



Yes! I waited and there is a February Hamfest here in Western Pennsylvania.

02/26/2017 Washfest 2017 South Park Township, PA South Hills Radio Club

> Home Economics Building 3735 Buffalo Drive South Park Township, PA

NEW LOCATION!

Radio Sport

Contest Corral — January 2017

Check for updates and a downloadable PDF version online at www.arrl.org/contests.

Refer to the contest websites for full rules, scoring information, operating periods or time limits, and log submission information.

Date	Start- Time	- Fini Date	ish e-Time	Bands	Contest name	Mode	Exchange	Sponsor's Website
1	0000	1	0100	3.5	AGB New Year Snowball Contest	CW Ph Dig	RST, serial, mbr or serial	www.qsl.net/eu1eu/agb_nysb.htm
1	0800	1	1100	3.5-7	SARTG New Year RTTY Contest	Dig	RST, serial, name, ¶appy new year" in native language	sartg.com/contest/nyrules.htm
1	0900	1	1200	3.5-14	AGCW Happy New Year Contest	CW	RST, serial, mbr (if any)	www.agcw.org/index.php/en/
1	1400	1	1800	144, 432	AGCWVHF/UHF Context	CW	RST, serial, power class, 6-char grid	www.agcw.org/index.php/en/
3	0200	з	0400	3.5-28	ARS Spartan Sprint	CW	RST, SPC, power	arsqrp.blogspot.com
4	2000	4	2100	3.5	UKEICC 80-Mater Contest	Ph	4-char grid square	www.ukeice.com
7	0000	7	2350	3.5-28	PODXS 070 Club PSKFast	Dig	RST, SPC	www.podxs070.com
7	1200	8	2350	1.8-50	SKOC Weekend Sprintathon	CW	RST, SPC, name, mbr or "none"	www.skcogroup.com
7	1200	8	1200	3.5-28	WW PMC Contast	CWPh	RS(T), PMC abbreviation or CQ zone	www.s59dod.si/en10
7	1500	8	1500	3.5-14	Original QRP Contest	CW	RST, serial, power category	www.qrpcc.de
7	1800	8	2359	3.5-28	ARRL RTTY Roundup	Dig	W/VE: RST, SPC. Non W/VE: RST, sorial	www.arrl.org/rtty-roundup
7	1800	7	2359	3.5-144 WARC bends (except 30 meters)	Kids Day Contest	Ph	Name, age, QTH, favorite color	www.amLorg/kida-day
7	2000	8	0700	1.8	EUCW 160-Mater Contest	CW	RST, name, club and mbr (or "NM")	www.eucw.org/eu160.html
B	0900	8	1050	28	DARC 10-Mater Contest	CWPh	RS(T), serial, DOK (if any)	darc.de/referate/dx/contest
1	2300	15	2300	1.8-7	AWA Linc Cundal Memorial	CW	RST, equipment year, power	www.antiquewireless.org
14	0500	14	0900	3.5-28	Old New Year Contest	CWPh	RS(T), sum of operator age and years on the air	www.solio.ru/og/
14	1200	15	1200	3.5-28	UBA PSK63 Prefix Contest	Dig	RSQ, serial (starting with 1001)	uba.be/en/hf/contest-rules
4	1800	15	0559	1.8-28	North American QSO Party, CW	CW	NA: Name, SPC. Non-NA: Name	www.ncjweb.com/NAQP-Rules.pdf
15	0630	15	0830	3.5-7	NRAU-Baltic Contast, SSB	Ph	RS, serial, 2-letter region	www.nnau.net
15	0900	15	1100	3.5-7	NRAU-Baltic Contest, CW	CW	RST, serial, 2-letter region	www.neu.net
6	0200	16	0400	1.8-28	Run for the Bacon QRP Contest	CW	RST, SPC, mbr or power	qrpcontest.com/pigrun
9	0130	19	0330	3.5-14	NAQCC CW Sprint	CW	RST, SPC, mbr or power	naqoo.info
0	1800	20	2200	3.5-7	LZ Open Contest	CW	Sorial, sorial received from last QSO	www.lzopen.com
21	1200	22	1150	1.8-28	Hungarian DX Contest	CWPh	HA: RS(T), county or mbr. Non-HA: RS(T), sonal	www.ha-dx.com/HADX
H.	1800	22	0559	1.8-28	North American QSO Party, SSB	Ph	NA: Name, SPC.Non-NA: Name	www.ncjweb.com/NAQP-Rules.pdf
1	1900	23	0359	50 and up	ARRL January VHF Contest	CW Ph Dig	4-char grid square	www.arrLorg/january-vhf
1	1900	22	2300	1.8	WAB 1.8 MHz Phone	Ph	RS, serial, WAB square or country	wab.intermip.net
21	2000	22	0550	1.8-7	Fald Hall Sprint	Dig	RST, mbr, SPC, grid	sites.google.com/site/feldhellclub
5	0000	25	0200	1.8-28	SKCC Sprint	CW	RST, SPC, name, mbr or power	www.skcogroup.com
5	0130	25	0330	1.8	NAQCC CW Sprint	CW	RST, SPC, mbr or power	naqocinfo
85	2000	25	2100	3.5	UKEICC 80-Mater Contast	CW	4-char grid square	www.ukeicc.com
7	2200	29	2200	1.8	CQ 160-Matar Contast, CW	CW	WVE: RST. DX: RST, CQ Zone	www.oq160.com/rules.htm
8	0000	28	2350	1.8432	Montana QSO Party	CW Ph Dig	RS(T), county or SPC	fvarc.org
88	0600	29	1800	3.5-28	REF Contest, CW	CW	RST, Department or serial	concours.ref-union.org
88	1200	29	1200	3.5-28	BARTG RITY Sprint	Dig	Sanal	www.bartg.org.uk
88	1300	29	1300	3.5-28	UBA DX Contast, SSB	Ph	RST, serial, province (if any)	uba.be/en/hf/contest-rules
38	1900	29	1900	AI	Winter Field Day	CW Ph Dig	Category, ARRL Section or "DX"	winterfieldday.com/rules.html

All dates refer to UTC and may be different from calendar dates in North America. Times given as AM or PM are local times and dates. No contest activity occurs on the 60-, 30-, 17-, and 12-meter bands. Mbr = Membership number. Serial = Sequential number of the contact. S/P/C = State, Province, DXCC Entity. XE = Mexican state. Data for Contest Corral is maintained on the WA7BNM Contest Calendar at www.hornucopia.com/contestcal and is extracted for publication in QST 2 months prior to the month of the contest. The ARRL gratefully acknowledges the support of Bruce Horn, WA7BNM, in providing this service. Listings in blue indicate contests sponsored by ARRL or NCJ. The latest time to make a valid contest QSO is the minute listed in the "Finish Time" column.

QST®-Devoted entirely to Amateur Radio www.arrl.org January 2017 95

Bits and Pieces

I am always on the hunt for an idea that will add to the Beaver Valley Amateur Radio Association monthly newsletter. I was trying to come up with a way to get to know the members of my Club better. I think this next paragraph will help.

This month I have added a new page I call "Interview with a Ham". I think this is going to be great fun each month. This will be an opportunity for me to get to know my fellow members of the BVARA. By personally interviewing them, I get to know them





better. My first interview was with Bob Croft. I met Bob at a Club breakfast on a Thursday morning about two years ago. Bob made it easy for me to talk to him. I had had my amateur radio license only a few months, Bob kindly welcomed me to the Club. Since Bob was easy for me to talk to then, I figured he would make my first interview easy too. It was! Bob and I talked about more than just the questions I had written for the interview. I feel I know him a little better now. This is a facet of my Ham Radio hobby

I could not have foreseen. This is almost another way of radio operation. I look forward to the next interview. I hope you do too.

For the year of 2017, I am planning to add a page about some interesting side story that goes along with Amateur Radio. I would like to do this each month for the next year. For the month of February, Solar heating the shack maybe...

This page would not be complete if I skipped my usual safety encouragement. Please be mindful when you are enjoying this amateur radio hobby. Stop, stand back and consider if what you are about to do is safe. Is there a safer way? Can you minimize the risk? Enjoy your radio hobby to the fullest and be safe.



This little 'tidbit' just in, some BVARA club members are talking about participating in the Winter Field Day event on January 28th-29th. Stay tuned to our nets (See page 2) for the latest news!

Till next month 73.

Interview with a Ham

Name : Bob Croft

Call sign and license class: KB3RHN, General Class

Year of first FCC License : 1980s, lapsed license, retested, relicensed 2002

Did you ever make a crystal radio? Yes, a cat's whisker model

Did you ever listen to short wave radio? Yes, a lot

Did you ever use CB radio? Yes, had the handle of "Slick"

How did you get interested in Ham Radio? Friends, in particular Tom McLane, and his uncle Bob McLane

Did you ever build a Ham Radio? No

What was your first radio? Yaesu 101, D104 mic, purchased radio used, donated it to a Church auction, sold for \$10.00, the purchaser was very happy!

What was your first antenna? Simple Dipole

What is your current antenna & radio? Moxon and Hustler antennas, Yaesu FT DX 3000 transceiver

What is your favorite mode to operate? Phone

Your most memorable contact? There are two, an aircraft carrier, the guy was on a break; an airplane, the group was on a mission to intercept illegal drugs into the United States

What was you most fun contact? A baby doctor from Peru, it was exciting, this was my very first DX

What part of the hobby interests you the most? (field day, home brewing, contesting, Hamfest, restor-ing old radios)Antenna building, don't have much room to put them up at my current QTH

Have you ever been on a fox hunt?	No, sounds like fun though
Do you use a logging program? (what is it)	Yes, yes I do, a pencil and paper
Would you purchase a Software Defined Raa	<i>lio?</i> No, don't think so
Do you use automation with your Ham Radio	No, I like things simple

If you had a magic wand and could change Ham radio what would you change and why? Maybe fewer nets on the air, more of radio amateurs just talking to one another

Where do you see ham radio in ten years? I think it will be all automated, you will just have a "bug" in your ear

Some Interesting Links



Book "Ham Heros" <u>http://3mpub.com/addabbo/ham_radio_heroes.html</u>

Hammarlund site <u>http://www.ai4fr.com/main/page_ham_radio_hammarlund_hammarlund.html</u>

Hallicrafters site <u>http://www.ai4fr.com/main/page_ham_radio_hallicrafters_hallicrafters.html</u>

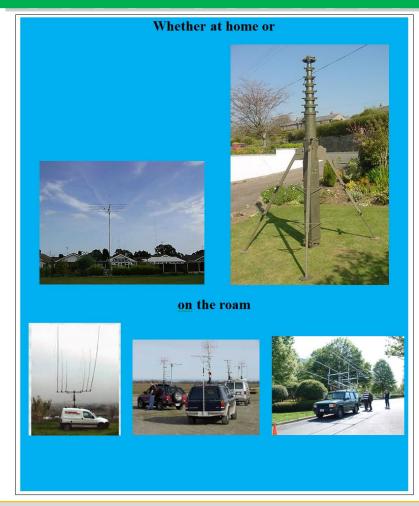
Earth at night <u>http://w1hue.org/earthlights2_dmsp_big.jpg</u>

NASA earth observatory <u>http://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/</u>

NOAA space weather prediction <u>http://www.swpc.noaa.gov/</u>

Solar winds <u>http://umtof.umd.edu/pm/</u>

For All Radio Operators



The Amateur's Code

CONSIDERATE ...never knowingly operates in such a way as to lessen the pleasure of others.

LOYAL ...offers loyalty, encouragement and support to other amateurs, local clubs, and the American Radio Relay League, through which Amateur Radio in the United States is represented nationally and internationally.

PROGRESSIVE ...with knowledge abreast of science, a well-built and efficient station and operation above reproach.

FRIENDLY ...slow and patient operating when requested; friendly advice and counsel to the beginner; kindly assistance, cooperation and consideration for the interests of others. These are the hallmarks of the amateur spirit.

BALANCED ... radio is an avocation, never interfering with duties owed to family, job, school or community.

PATRIOTIC ...station and skill always ready for service to country and community.